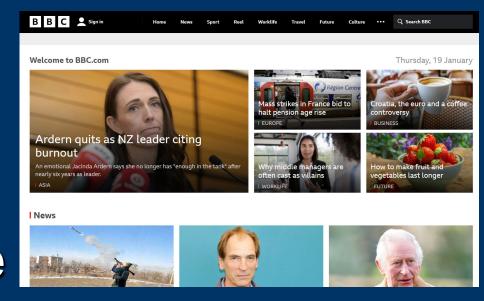
# The BBC

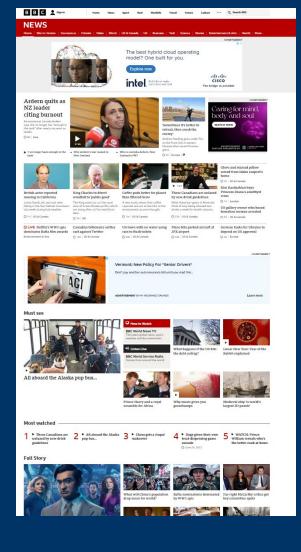
## The World Service



**Background to Covering and presenting "World News"** 

## **BBC World News**

- BBC News is the by FAR the <u>LARGEST</u> news gathering operation in the world.
- BBC has Foreign correspondents posted in ~200 countries
  - (NYTimes has only 26-35). The rest are "stringers" or freelancers (50%+)
- BBC posts in 40+ Different Languages
  - New York Times = 1 language (Spanish trial in 2019)
- GLOBAL AUDIENCE = 489 MILLION people
  - ONLY <u>1m</u> for USAToday and NYTimes)
- 187million Radio Listeners World News Service
- ALL TIME PEAK readers/viewers = of 1 billion total hits on July 7 2005—(London transit bombings).
  - At peak times during the day there were 40,000 page requests per second for the BBC News website.
- COVID-19 49 million person increase worldwide
- Languages: http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/languages/index.shtml
- Global Pandemic Growth: <a href="https://www.bbc.com/news/world-53517025">https://www.bbc.com/news/world-53517025</a>



### The BBC = British Broadcasting Service

#### "Nation Shall Speak Peace Unto Nation"

- ☑ Established in 1927. The longest established and largest news broadcaster in the world.
- A <u>PUBLICALLY owned corporation</u> that operates under a Royal Charter.
- "Guaranteed" income! The BBC is funded principally by an annual television license fee, which is charged to all United Kingdom households, companies and organisations.



- BBC Worldwide Ltd. Commercial Entertainment
- BBC TV/Cinema/Streaming
- BBC Radio Times and
- ▶ BBC Book publishing. BBC Studios and
- BBC Post Production Ltd
- ✓ LEGAL PROTECTIONS! The BBC is legally independent from direct government intervention.
- ☑ BBC operations are overseen by 12 Governors who are appointed by the Crown on the advice of the Government.
- **BBC World News Service is funded** by the **Foreign Office** which is the British government department responsible for promoting the interests of the United Kingdom abroad.





### **BBC News in 41 Different Languages**



### **BBC World News Audiences**

### BBC·News·reaching·highest·ever·global·audience-23·July·2020¶



·For the first time, digital platforms are now the most popular means of accessing BBC News ¶

 $\textbf{BBC-News-} is \cdot now \cdot reaching \cdot its \cdot largest \cdot ever \cdot audience \cdot outside \cdot the \cdot UK, \cdot according \cdot to \cdot new \cdot figures. \P$ 

 $A \cdot total \cdot of \cdot 438 \cdot million \cdot people \cdot from \cdot around \cdot the \cdot world \cdot came \cdot to \cdot BBC \cdot News \cdot on \cdot average \cdot every \cdot week \cdot in \cdot the \cdot year \cdot to \cdot March. \P$ 

This is an increase of 49 million - or 13% - compared to the previous year.

For the first time, digital platforms are the most popular means of accessing BBC News - surpassing syndicated TV and radio.

India, the United States, Nigeria and Kenya are the biggest international markets. ¶

Digital·audiences·hit·310·million·during·the·initial·peak·of·the·coronavirus·outbreak·from·January·to·March.¶

"Whatever-your-views-on-the-BBC, it's a reminder-that-we-are-without-question-one-of-Britain's strongest-and-best-known-brands, synonymous-with-quality-and-accuracy-worldwide," Tony-Hall, director-general-of-the-BBC, said-in-a-statement.¶

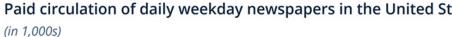
"Our-international news-services rank-first-for-trust-and-reliability. Our-World-Service-remains a-beacon-of-democratic-values-and-a-lifeline-for-millions-living-in-fear, captivity-or-uncertainty."

Across the BBC, services are reaching more people globally than ever before - more than 468 million each week, an increase of 11% on last year.

The BBC aims to be reaching 500 million people a week by 2022.¶

### **The American News in Freefall**

- As a percentage, <u>more print journalists have</u>
  <u>lost their jobs than workers in any other</u>
  <u>significant American industry over the last</u>
  <u>decade (BLS.gov)</u>.
- Since 2000, MORE than 57 per cent of American staff newspaper photographers have been laid off.
- 2013 The Chicago Sun-Times laid off its ENTIRE photography staff (including Pulitzer Prize Winner John White)
  <a href="https://petapixel.com/2013/05/30/how-the-internet-killed-photojournalism/">https://petapixel.com/2013/05/30/how-the-internet-killed-photojournalism/</a>
- 2016 the New York Times relied on freelancers to provide 50+ percent (or more) of its visuals
  - The Wall Street Journal relies on freelancers for 66% of its features imagery and 33% of its news imagery;
  - The Washington Post relies on freelancers for more than 80% of its international news imagery, 50% of its political news imagery, and between 60-80%of its national news imagery







Number of U.S. newsroom employees by news industry, in thousands

80 thousand

71

70

60

40

30

Newspaper publishers

20

18 Digital-native

## INTERNATIONAL NEWS in the US: Retreating from the World (Enda, Columbia Journalism Review)

- ☑ In the US, foreign news coverage dropped 53% from 1985-2010
- ☑ Closing of foreign offices/bureaus = 20 major U.S. newspapers closed <u>ALL</u> foreign bureaus.
- ✓ NPR is the <u>only</u> US news organization, which increased foreign coverage.
- **☑** Three types of foreign news
  - 1. Wire Services (Reuters, AP, etc.)
  - 2. Foreign Bureaus
  - 3. Freelancers ("Parachute Journalism/Reporting")
    - ✓ No regular pay or medical coverage.
- ✓ Increased Parachute Journalism, Crisis Reporting, and production of "International Modules"—
  - Examples: LATimes packages modules for other Tribune papers
  - **☑** Gannett "Modules" USA Today and the Gannett Chain

# Mark Thompson: CNN appoints former BBC director general as chief executive

30 August





Mark Thompson received a knighthood in the King's birthday honours in June

#### By Ian Youngs

Entertainment & arts reporter

Ex-BBC and New York Times boss Sir Mark Thompson has been appointed to lead CNN following a series of crises and falling ratings at the US news network.

Sir Mark replaces Chris Licht, who struggled to stabilise CNN  $\underline{\text{in his 13 months}}$  as chairman and CEO.

The network has also been through **the firings of star anchors Chris Cuomo** and **Don Lemon**, and the closure of streaming service **CNN+** after just one month.

Sir Mark must also quide CNN during the 2024 US presidential election.

That challenge will coincide with coverage of criminal charges against Donald Trump.

The network has had a famously tempestuous relationship with the former US president, who unsuccessfully tried to sue CNN for defamation, claiming it had created a "false and incendiary association" between him and Adolf Hitler following the last election.

A CNN interview with Mr Trump in May was widely criticised, including by the network's own Christiane Amanpour. Mr Licht stepped down weeks later.

CNN's previous boss **Jeff Zucker had been forced to resign** in February 2022 after failing to disclose a romantic relationship with a senior executive.

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#### **Austrian** honeymooners missing in deadly **Greek floods**

Rescuers are searching for the couple after torrential rains swept away their holiday home.

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- A really simple guide to climate



3 Toxic Foods For Dogs: The One Meat You Should Never Feed your...



Japan boyband agency boss resigns over predator's abuse

The CEO finally acknowledges the rampant sexual abuse committed by industry titan Johnny Kitagawa.

O 4h Asia



New video shows killer 'crab walk' out of US jail

Danelo Cavalcante used the same escape route taken by another inmate who fled earlier this year.

O 4h US & Canada



China wants to ban clothes that 'hurt nation's feelings'

A draft law sparks debate with locals calling it absurd and questioning how they would be policed.

O 11h China





Outrage over Abbas's antisemitic Huge rescue mission for US man



Actor Danny Masterson faces